ADDRESSING THE SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH: IS THERE AN ECONOMIC CASE TO BE MADE?

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- Recognition that social determinants matter more than medical care, genetics or many other factors to health outcomes
- Push for shared decision making with patients
- Desire to work in communities, in context (CBPR)
- Patient-centeredness
- Clear documentation of disparities
- o Social determinants as key drivers
- Evidence for effectiveness of multi-level, multicomponent interventions to address disparities



- Huge resources available in health care
- Few resources available for other social services
- Early data show promising results



Why Not?



- Poor access for disadvantaged communities
- Low investment in primary care
- Poor performance on measures of equity
- Unclear how to screen for social risks in health care
- o Little motivation to detect social risks
- Little evidence for what works in health care systems for addressing social risks
- Low spending on social safety net
- Voluntary partnerships with social service agencies
- Often underfunded
- Waste comprises ~30% of HC spending (~\$750b)
- \circ $\,$ Low value for cost $\,$
- Ironic that HC system being asked to address more?

